

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

If $x, y > 0$, $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} \leq 2$ then:

$$\sqrt{x^3 + 8y^2} + \sqrt{y^3 + 8x^2} \geq 6$$

Proposed by Marin Chirciu-Romania

Solution by Tapas Das-India

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} \leq 2 \text{ or, } (x + y) \leq 2xy \text{ or}$$

$$2\sqrt{xy} \leq x + y \leq 2xy \text{ (AM - GM) or } \sqrt{xy} \geq 1 \text{ or } xy \geq 1 \text{ (1)}$$

$$\sqrt{x^3 + 8y^2} + \sqrt{y^3 + 8x^2} =$$

$$= \sqrt{\left(x^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^2 + (2\sqrt{2}y)^2} + \sqrt{\left(y^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^2 + (2\sqrt{2}x)^2} \stackrel{\text{Minkowski}}{\geq}$$

$$\geq \sqrt{\left(x^{\frac{3}{2}} + y^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^2 + (2\sqrt{2}x + 2\sqrt{2}y)^2} \stackrel{\text{AM-GM}}{\geq}$$

$$\geq \sqrt{4(xy)^{\frac{3}{2}} + 32(xy)} \stackrel{(1)}{\geq} \sqrt{4 + 32} = 6$$

Equality for $a = b = 1$