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In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\frac{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}} \geq \frac{r_a}{r_b} + \frac{r_b}{r_a}$$

Proposed by Bogdan Fuștei-Romania

Solution by Mohamed Amine Ben Ajiba-Tanger-Morocco

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}} \right) - \left(\frac{r_a}{r_b} + \frac{r_b}{r_a} \right) = \frac{a(s-b)}{b(s-a)} + \frac{b(s-a)}{a(s-b)} - \frac{s-b}{s-a} - \frac{s-a}{s-b} \\ &= \frac{s-b}{s-a} \left(\frac{a}{b} - 1 \right) - \frac{s-a}{s-b} \left(1 - \frac{b}{a} \right) = \frac{(a-b)(s-b)}{b(s-a)} - \frac{(a-b)(s-a)}{a(s-b)} \\ &= \frac{(a-b)[a(s-b)^2 - b(s-a)^2]}{ab(s-a)(s-b)} = \frac{(a-b)^2(s^2 - ab)}{ab(s-a)(s-b)} \stackrel{s > a, b}{\geq} 0, \end{aligned}$$

Therefore

$$\frac{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{\sin^2 \frac{B}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{A}{2}} \geq \frac{r_a}{r_b} + \frac{r_b}{r_a}.$$

Equality holds iff $a = b$.