

# ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In  $\triangle ABC$  the following relationship holds:

$$\frac{bc \cdot r_a^2}{1 + bccos(A)} + \frac{ca \cdot r_b^2}{1 + cacos(B)} + \frac{ab \cdot r_c^2}{1 + abcos(C)} \geq \frac{648r^4}{2 + 3R^2}$$

*Proposed by Elsen Kerimov-Azerbaijan*

*Solution by Mirsadix Muzefferov-Azerbaijan*

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{bcr_a^2}{1 + bccos(A)} + \frac{car_b^2}{1 + cacos(B)} + \frac{abr_c^2}{1 + abcos(C)} & \stackrel{\text{divided by}}{=} \frac{r_a^2}{\frac{1}{bc} + cosA} + \frac{r_b^2}{\frac{1}{ac} + cosB} \\ & + \frac{r_c^2}{\frac{1}{ab} + cosC} \geq \frac{(r_a + r_b + r_c)^2}{\left(\frac{1}{ab} + \frac{1}{bc} + \frac{1}{ac} + cosA + cosB + cosC\right)} = \\ & = \frac{(r_a + r_b + r_c)^2}{\left(\frac{a+b+c}{abc} + 1 + \frac{r}{R}\right)} = \frac{(4R + r)^2}{\left(\frac{1}{2Rr} + 1 + \frac{r}{R}\right)} = \frac{(4R + r)^2}{\frac{1+2Rr+2r^2}{2Rr}} \stackrel{\text{Euler}}{\geq} \\ & \stackrel{\text{Euler}}{\geq} \frac{(9r)^2 \cdot 4r^2}{R^2 + \frac{R^2}{2} + 1} = \frac{648r^4}{2 + 3R^2} \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for  $a = b = c$ .