

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In ΔABC the following relationship holds:

$$\frac{1}{\mu(A) \cdot \cos^2 \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{1}{\mu(B) \cdot \cos^2 \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{1}{\mu(C) \cdot \cos^2 \frac{C}{2}} \geq \frac{12}{\pi}$$

Proposed by Khaled Abd Imouti-Damascus-Syria

Solution by Daniel Sitaru-Romania

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\mu(A) \cdot \cos^2 \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{1}{\mu(B) \cdot \cos^2 \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{1}{\mu(C) \cdot \cos^2 \frac{C}{2}} = \\ & = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{1}{\cos^2 \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{1}{\cos^2 \frac{C}{2}} \stackrel{\text{BERGSTROM}}{\geq} \\ & \geq \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{1}{\cos \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{1}{\cos \frac{C}{2}} \right)^2}{\mu(A) + \mu(B) + \mu(C)} = \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\frac{1}{\cos \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{1}{\cos \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{1}{\cos \frac{C}{2}} \right)^2 \geq \\ & \stackrel{\text{JENSEN}}{\geq} \frac{1}{\pi} \left(3 \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \left(\frac{A+B+C}{6} \right)} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{\pi} \left(3 \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \left(\frac{\pi}{6} \right)} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{\pi} \left(3 \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \right)^2 = \frac{12}{\pi} \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for $A = B = C = \frac{\pi}{3}$.