

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In ΔABC the following relationship holds:

$$\frac{h_a^n}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{h_b^n}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{h_c^n}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \geq 2 \cdot 3^{n+1} r^n, n \in N$$

Proposed by Zaza Mzhavanadze-Georgia

Solution by Tapas Das-India

$$\begin{aligned}
 & WLOG \quad a \geq b \geq c \text{ then } \sin \frac{A}{2} \geq \sin \frac{B}{2} \geq \sin \frac{C}{2} \text{ and} \\
 & h_a \leq h_b \leq h_c \text{ and } h_a^n \leq h_b^n \leq h_c^n, \frac{1}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} \leq \frac{1}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} \leq \frac{1}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \\
 & \sum h_a^n = (2F)^n \sum \frac{1}{a^n} = (2rs)^n \sum \frac{(1)^{n+1}}{a^n} \stackrel{\text{Radon}}{\geq} \\
 & \geq \frac{(2rs)^n 3^{n+1}}{(a+b+c)^n} = \frac{(2rs)^n 3^{n+1}}{(2s)^n} = r^n 3^{n+1} (1) \\
 & \sum \frac{1}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} \stackrel{\text{AM-GM}}{\geq} 3 \left(\frac{1}{\prod \sin \frac{A}{2}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 3 \left(\frac{4R}{r} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \stackrel{\text{Euler}}{\geq} 6 (2) \\
 & \frac{h_a^n}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{h_b^n}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{h_c^n}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \stackrel{\text{Chebyshev}}{\geq} \frac{1}{3} \left(\sum h_a^n \right) \left(\sum \frac{1}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} \right) \stackrel{(1)\&(2)}{\geq} \\
 & \geq \frac{1}{3} r^n 3^{n+1} \cdot 6 = 2 \cdot 3^{n+1} r^n
 \end{aligned}$$

Equality for $a = b = c$