

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In any ΔABC , the following relationship holds :

$$\sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{\sin \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}} + \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2} (\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2})} \geq 6$$

Proposed by Zaza Mzhavanadze-Georgia

Solution by Soumava Chakraborty-Kolkata-India

$\forall A, B, C > 0$, $(A + B)$, $(B + C)$, $(C + A)$ form sides of a triangle

($\because (A + B) + (B + C) > (C + A)$ and analogs) $\Rightarrow \sqrt{A + B}$, $\sqrt{B + C}$, $\sqrt{C + A}$ form sides of a triangle with area F (say) and $16F^2 =$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \sum_{\text{cyc}} (A + B)(B + C) - \sum_{\text{cyc}} (A + B)^2 &= 2 \sum_{\text{cyc}} \left(\sum_{\text{cyc}} AB + B^2 \right) - 2 \sum_{\text{cyc}} A^2 - 2 \sum_{\text{cyc}} AB \\ &= 6 \sum_{\text{cyc}} AB + 2 \sum_{\text{cyc}} A^2 - 2 \sum_{\text{cyc}} A^2 - 2 \sum_{\text{cyc}} AB \Rightarrow 4F = 2 \sqrt{\sum_{\text{cyc}} AB} \rightarrow (1) \end{aligned}$$

Now, $\forall x, y, z > 0$, $\sqrt{\sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{xy}{(y+z)(z+x)}} \stackrel{?}{\geq} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Leftrightarrow \sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{x^2 y^2}{xy(y+z)(z+x)} \stackrel{?}{\geq} \frac{3}{4}$ (*)

Via Bergstrom, LHS of (*) $\geq \frac{(\sum_{\text{cyc}} xy)^2}{\sum_{\text{cyc}} (xy(\sum_{\text{cyc}} xy + z^2))} = \frac{(\sum_{\text{cyc}} xy)^2}{(\sum_{\text{cyc}} xy)^2 + xyz \sum_{\text{cyc}} x}$

$$\stackrel{?}{\geq} \frac{3}{4} \Leftrightarrow \left(\sum_{\text{cyc}} xy \right)^2 \stackrel{?}{\geq} 3xyz \sum_{\text{cyc}} x \rightarrow \text{true} \therefore \sqrt{\sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{xy}{(y+z)(z+x)}} \stackrel{?}{\geq} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \rightarrow (2)$$

We have :

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{\sin \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}} + \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2} (\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2})} + \\ &\frac{\sin \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}} + \sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{C}{2} (\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2})} + \\ &\frac{\sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}} + \sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2} (\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2})} \end{aligned}$$

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\frac{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}{\sin \frac{C}{2}}} + \frac{\frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\frac{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}{\sin \frac{A}{2}}} + \frac{\frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\frac{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}{\sin \frac{B}{2}}} \\
 &= \frac{\sin \frac{C}{2}}{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \right) + \\
 &\quad \frac{\sin \frac{A}{2}}{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} \right) + \\
 &\quad \frac{\sin \frac{B}{2}}{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} \right) \\
 &= \frac{x}{y+z} (B+C) + \frac{y}{z+x} (C+A) + \frac{z}{x+y} (A+B) \\
 &\quad \left(\begin{array}{l} x = \sin \frac{C}{2}, y = \sin \frac{A}{2}, z = \sin \frac{B}{2}, \\ A = \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2}}, B = \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2}}, C = \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \end{array} \right) \\
 &= \frac{x}{y+z} \cdot \sqrt{B+C}^2 + \frac{y}{z+x} \cdot \sqrt{C+A}^2 + \frac{z}{x+y} \cdot \sqrt{A+B}^2 \stackrel{\text{Oppenheim}}{\geq} \\
 &\quad 4F. \sqrt{\sum_{\text{cyc}} \frac{xy}{(y+z)(z+x)}} \stackrel{\text{via (1) and (2)}}{\geq} 2 \sqrt{\sum_{\text{cyc}} AB} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \\
 &= \sqrt{3 \sum_{\text{cyc}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} \right)} \stackrel{A-G}{\geq} \\
 3. &\sqrt[3]{\frac{(\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2})(\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2})(\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2})}{(\prod_{\text{cyc}} \sin \frac{A}{2}) \cdot (\prod_{\text{cyc}} \sin \frac{A}{2})}} \stackrel{\text{Cesaro}}{\geq} 3 \cdot \sqrt[6]{\frac{8 \cdot 4R}{r}} \stackrel{\text{Euler}}{\geq} 3 \cdot \sqrt[6]{64} = 6 \\
 &\therefore \frac{\sin \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}} + \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2}}}{\sin \frac{B}{2} (\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2})} +
 \end{aligned}$$

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

$$\frac{\sin \frac{C}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}} + \sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}}}{\sin \frac{C}{2} (\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2})} +$$
$$\frac{\sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{A}{2} + \sin \frac{B}{2}} + \sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin \frac{B}{2} + \sin \frac{C}{2}}}{\sin \frac{A}{2} (\sin \frac{C}{2} + \sin \frac{A}{2})} \geq 6$$

$\forall \Delta ABC, " = " \text{ iff } \Delta ABC \text{ is equilateral (QED)}$