

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In ΔABC the following relationships holds:

$$1. \frac{a}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \geq 12\sqrt{3}r,$$

$$2. \frac{a^2}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b^2}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c^2}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \geq 72r^2$$

Proposed by Zaza Mzhavanadze-Georgia

Solution by Mirsadix Muzefferov-Azerbaijan

$$1. \frac{a}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \geq 12\sqrt{3}r$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \stackrel{A-G}{\geq} 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{abc}{\sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{C}{2}}} \quad (1)$$

$$\sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{C}{2} \leq \frac{1}{8}; \text{ Let's prove it ...}$$

$$a^2 = (b - c)^2 + 4bc \sin^2 \frac{A}{2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a \geq 2 \sin \frac{A}{2} \sqrt{bc} \\ b \geq \sin \frac{B}{2} \sqrt{ac} \rightarrow \sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{C}{2} \leq \frac{1}{8} \\ c \geq 2 \sin \frac{C}{2} \sqrt{ab} \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

From (1) and (2) we have :

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \geq \\ & \geq \left(3\sqrt[3]{8abc} = 6\sqrt[3]{4R \cdot S} \stackrel{R \geq 2r}{\geq} 6\sqrt[3]{8r \cdot S} \geq 12\sqrt[3]{r \cdot 3\sqrt{3}r^2} \right) = 12r\sqrt{3} \quad (\text{True}) \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \frac{a^2}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b^2}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c^2}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \geq 72r^2$$

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$$\frac{a^2}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b^2}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c^2}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} \stackrel{A-G}{\geq} 3 \sqrt{\frac{(abc)^2}{\sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{C}{2}}}$$

If we use formulas ,we get :

$$\sin \frac{A}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{B}{2} \cdot \sin \frac{C}{2} \leq \frac{1}{8} \text{ and } abc = 4RS, R \geq 2r \text{ Euler }, S \geq 3\sqrt{3}r^2 \text{ Mitrinovici}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a^2}{\sin \frac{A}{2}} + \frac{b^2}{\sin \frac{B}{2}} + \frac{c^2}{\sin \frac{C}{2}} &\stackrel{A-G}{\geq} 3\sqrt[3]{8(abc)^2} = \\ &= \left(6\sqrt[3]{(4RS)^2} = 6\sqrt[3]{(4 \cdot 2r \cdot 3\sqrt{3}r^2)^2} \right) = 72r^2 \text{ (True)} \end{aligned}$$