

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In ΔABC the following relationship holds:

$$\left(\frac{m_a}{w_b} + \frac{w_b}{h_c}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m_b}{w_c} + \frac{w_c}{h_a}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m_c}{w_a} + \frac{w_a}{h_b}\right)^2 \geq \frac{192r^4}{3R^4 - 32r^4}$$

Proposed by Zaza Mzhavanadze-Georgia

Solution by Daniel Sitaru-Romania

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{m_a}{w_b} + \frac{w_b}{h_c}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m_b}{w_c} + \frac{w_c}{h_a}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m_c}{w_a} + \frac{w_a}{h_b}\right)^2 \stackrel{AM-GM}{\geq} \\ & \geq \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{m_a}{w_b} \cdot \frac{w_b}{h_c}}\right)^2 + \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{m_b}{w_c} \cdot \frac{w_c}{h_a}}\right)^2 + \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{m_c}{w_a} \cdot \frac{w_a}{h_b}}\right)^2 = \\ & = 4 \sum_{cyc} \frac{m_a}{h_c} = 4 \sum_{cyc} \frac{m_a}{\frac{2F}{c}} = \frac{2}{F} \sum_{cyc} cm_a \stackrel{CEBYSHEV}{\geq} \\ & \geq \frac{2}{rs} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \sum_{cyc} a \sum_{cyc} m_a \stackrel{GOTMAN}{\geq} \frac{2}{rs} \cdot \frac{2s}{3} \cdot 9r = 12 \end{aligned}$$

Remains to prove:

$$12 \geq \frac{192r^4}{3R^4 - 32r^4}$$

$$12(3R^4 - 32r^4) \geq 192r^4$$

$$3R^4 - 32r^4 \geq 16r^4 \Leftrightarrow 3R^4 \geq 48r^4 \Leftrightarrow R^4 \geq 16r^4 \Leftrightarrow R \geq 2r \text{ (Euler)}$$

Equality holds for: $a = b = c$.