

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

Prove that:

$$\int_1^{\infty} \frac{\ln^2(x)}{(1+x+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{16\sqrt{3}}{729} \pi^3 - \frac{7}{81} \pi^2 - \frac{2}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{4}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

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Solution by Ankush Kumar Parcha-India

$$\begin{aligned} \int_1^{\infty} \frac{\ln^2(x)}{(1+x+x^2)^2} dx &= \int_1^{\infty} \frac{(x-1)^2}{(x^3-1)^2} \ln^2(x) dx \\ &\Rightarrow (x \rightarrow 1/x) \int_0^1 \frac{(x-x^2)^2}{(1-x^3)^2} \ln^2(x) dx \\ &\Rightarrow (x^3 \rightarrow x) \frac{1}{27} \int_0^1 \frac{(1-\sqrt[3]{x})^2}{(1-x)^2} \ln^2(x) dx \Rightarrow \\ &\frac{1}{27} \sum_{n \in \mathbb{N}} n \int_0^1 (x^{n-1} + x^{n-\frac{1}{3}} - 2x^{n-\frac{2}{3}}) \ln^2(x) dx \Rightarrow \\ &\frac{2}{27} \sum_{n \in \mathbb{N}} n \left(\frac{1}{n^3} + \frac{27}{(3n+2)^3} - \frac{54}{(3n+1)^3} \right) = \\ &= \frac{2}{27} \zeta(2) + \frac{2}{27} \zeta\left(2, \frac{2}{3}\right) - \frac{4}{81} \zeta\left(3, \frac{2}{3}\right) - \frac{4}{27} \zeta\left(2, \frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{4}{81} \zeta\left(3, \frac{1}{3}\right) \Rightarrow \\ &\frac{\pi^2}{81} - \frac{2}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{4}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) - \frac{2}{27} \left[\psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \right] + \frac{2}{81} \left[\psi^{(2)}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) - \psi^{(2)}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \right] \\ &\Rightarrow \frac{\pi^2}{81} - \frac{2}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{4}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) - \frac{2}{27} \frac{\pi^2}{\sin^2(\pi/3)} + \frac{4\pi^3}{81} \frac{\cot(\pi/3)}{\sin^2(\pi/3)} \\ &\Rightarrow \int_1^{\infty} \frac{\ln^2(x)}{(1+x+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{16\sqrt{3}}{729} \pi^3 - \frac{7}{81} \pi^2 - \frac{2}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{4}{27} \psi^{(1)}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \end{aligned}$$