

# ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

Find:

$$\Omega = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( 2^{-n} \cdot \prod_{k=1}^n {}^{k+1}\sqrt{k} \right)$$

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Solution by Adrian Popa – Romania

$$\begin{aligned} \prod_{k=1}^n {}^{k+1}\sqrt{k} &= \sqrt{1} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[4]{3} \cdot \dots \cdot {}^{n+1}\sqrt{n} = \\ &= \sqrt{1 \cdot 1} \cdot \sqrt[3]{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 2} \cdot \sqrt[4]{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 3} \cdot \dots \cdot {}^{n+1}\sqrt{\underbrace{1 \cdot 1 \cdot \dots \cdot 1}_{n \text{ times}} \cdot n} \stackrel{MG \leq MA}{<} \\ &< \frac{2}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2}{3} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 3}{4} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2 \cdot n}{n+1} \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow 2^{-n} \prod_{k=1}^n {}^{k+1}\sqrt{k} &< \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{n}{n+1} = \frac{1}{n+1} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0 \\ \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2^{-n} \prod_{k=1}^n {}^{k+1}\sqrt{k} &= 0 \end{aligned}$$