

PP45523

MIHÁLY BENCZE - ROMANIA

In all triangles ABC holds:

1. $\sum_{cyc} m_a^2 = \frac{3}{4}a^2$
2. $\sum_{cyc} m_a^4 = \frac{9}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^4$
3. $\sum_{cyc} m_a^2 m_b^2 = \frac{9}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^2 b^2$

Solution by Daniel Sitaru, Claudia Nănuți.

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad \sum_{cyc} m_a^2 &= \sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{1}{2}(b^2 + c^2) - \frac{1}{4}a^2 \right) = \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{cyc} a^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{cyc} a^2 - \frac{1}{4} \sum_{cyc} a^2 = \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \sum_{cyc} a^2 = \frac{3}{4} \sum_{cyc} a^2 \\
 2. \quad \sum_{cyc} m_a^4 &= \sum_{cyc} \left(\frac{2(b^2 + c^2) - a^2}{4} \right)^2 = \\
 &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{cyc} (4(b^2 + c^2) + a^4 - 4(b^2 + c^2)a^2) = \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{cyc} (b^4 + c^4 + 2b^2c^2) + \frac{1}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^4 - \frac{1}{4} \sum_{cyc} (a^2b^2 + a^2c^2) = \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{cyc} a^4 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{cyc} a^2b^2 + \frac{1}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^4 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{cyc} a^2b^2 = \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{16} \right) \sum_{cyc} a^4 = \frac{9}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^4 \\
 3. \quad \left(\sum_{cyc} m_a^2 \right)^2 &= \sum_{cyc} m_a^4 + 2 \sum_{cyc} m_a^2 m_b^2 \\
 \left(\frac{3}{4} \sum_{cyc} a^2 \right)^2 &= \frac{9}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^4 + 2 \sum_{cyc} m_a^2 m_b^2 \\
 \frac{9}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^4 + \frac{9}{8} \sum_{cyc} a^2 b^2 &= \frac{9}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^4 + 2 \sum_{cyc} a^2 b^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 \sum_{cyc} m_a^2 m_b^2 = \frac{9}{8} \sum_{cyc} a^2 b^2$$
$$\sum_{cyc} m_a^2 m_b^2 = \frac{9}{16} \sum_{cyc} a^2 b^2$$

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