

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\sum \sqrt{m_a^2 + rr_a} = \frac{1}{2} \sum (r_c + r) \sqrt{\frac{r_a + r_b}{r_c - r}} = \sum (a + b) \cos C = 2s$$

Proposed by Dang Ngoc Minh-Vietnam

Solution by Mirsadix Muzefferov-Azerbaijan

$$1) \sum \sqrt{m_a^2 + rr_a}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m_a^2 + rr_a &= \frac{1}{4} ((2(b^2 + c^2) - a^2) + (a^2 - (b - c)^2)) = \\ &= \frac{1}{4} (2b^2 + 2c^2 - a^2 + a^2 - b^2 - c^2 + 2bc) = \frac{1}{4} (b^2 + c^2 + 2bc) = \frac{1}{4} (b + c)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Here } \boxed{a^2 = (b - c)^2 + 4rr_a} \text{ (true)}$$

$$\sum \sqrt{m_a^2 + rr_a} = \sum \frac{1}{2} (b + c) = 2s \quad (1)$$

$$2) \frac{1}{2} \sum (r_c + r) \sqrt{\frac{r_a + r_b}{r_c - r}}$$

$$(r_c + r) = s \tan \frac{C}{2} + (s - c) \tan \frac{C}{2} = (2s - c) \tan \frac{C}{2} = (a + b) \tan \frac{C}{2}$$

$$\frac{r_a + r_b}{r_c - r} = \frac{4R + r - r_c}{r_c - r} = \frac{4R}{r_c - r} - 1 = \frac{4R}{s \tan \frac{C}{2} - (s - c) \tan \frac{C}{2}} - 1 = \frac{4R}{c \tan \frac{C}{2}} - 1 =$$

$$\frac{4R}{4R \sin \frac{C}{2} \cos \frac{C}{2} \tan \frac{C}{2}} - 1 = \frac{1}{\sin^2 \frac{C}{2}} - 1 = \operatorname{ctg}^2 \frac{C}{2} \quad \text{Here } \boxed{r_a + r_b + r_c = 4R + r} \text{ (true)}$$

$$(r_c + r) \sqrt{\frac{r_a + r_b}{r_c - r}} = (a + b) \tan \frac{C}{2} \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{C}{2} = (a + b)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum (r_c + r) \sqrt{\frac{r_a + r_b}{r_c - r}} = 2s \quad (2)$$

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$$3) \sum (a + b) \cos C$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum (a + b) \cos C &= (a + b) \cos C + (b + c) \cos A + (a + c) \cos B = \\ &= (b \cos C + c \cos B) + (c \cos A + a \cos C) + (a \cos B + b \cos A) = a + b + c = 2s \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Here } \begin{cases} a = b \cdot \cos C + c \cdot \cos B \\ b = c \cdot \cos A + a \cdot \cos C \\ c = a \cdot \cos B + b \cdot \cos A \end{cases} \text{ (true)}$$

$$\sum (a + b) \cos C = 2s \quad (3)$$

The expression from (1), (2) and (3) has been proved.