ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationships holds :

$$\sqrt[5]{\frac{s_a}{m_a}} + \sqrt[5]{\frac{s_b}{m_b}} + \sqrt[5]{\frac{s_c}{m_c}} + \frac{r_a r_b r_c}{w_a w_b w_c} \ge 4$$

Proposed by Adil Abdullayev-Azerbaijan Solution by Mohamed Amine Ben Ajiba-Tanger-Morocco

We have
$$\frac{w_a}{\sqrt{r_b r_c}} = \frac{2\sqrt{bc}}{b+c} \le 1$$
 (and analogs).

By using the AM - GM Inequality, we have

$$\frac{s_a}{m_a} = \frac{2bc}{b^2 + c^2} = \frac{16b^2c^2}{4.2bc.(b^2 + c^2)} \ge \frac{16b^2c^2}{[2bc + (b^2 + c^2)]^2} = \left(\frac{2\sqrt{bc}}{b + c}\right)^4 \ge \\
\ge \left(\frac{2\sqrt{bc}}{b + c}\right)^5 = \left(\frac{w_a}{\sqrt{r_b r_c}}\right)^5 \Rightarrow \sqrt[5]{\frac{s_a}{m_a}} \ge \frac{w_a}{\sqrt{r_b r_c}} \text{ (and analogs)}$$

Therefore

$$\sqrt[5]{\frac{s_{a}}{m_{a}}} + \sqrt[5]{\frac{s_{b}}{m_{b}}} + \sqrt[5]{\frac{s_{c}}{m_{c}}} + \frac{r_{a}r_{b}r_{c}}{w_{a}w_{b}w_{c}} \ge \frac{w_{a}}{\sqrt{r_{b}r_{c}}} + \frac{w_{b}}{\sqrt{r_{c}r_{a}}} + \frac{w_{c}}{\sqrt{r_{a}r_{b}}} + \frac{r_{a}r_{b}r_{c}}{w_{a}w_{b}w_{c}}$$

$$\stackrel{AM-GM}{\cong} 4\sqrt[4]{\frac{w_{a}}{\sqrt{r_{b}r_{c}}} \cdot \frac{w_{b}}{\sqrt{r_{c}r_{a}}} \cdot \frac{w_{c}}{\sqrt{r_{a}r_{b}}} \cdot \frac{r_{a}r_{b}r_{c}}{w_{a}w_{b}w_{c}}} = 4.$$

Equality holds iff $\triangle ABC$ is equilateral.