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In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$\frac{18R^2}{a^2 + b^2 + c^2} \geq 1 + \frac{4\sqrt{3}F}{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}$$

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$$\frac{18R^2}{a^2 + b^2 + c^2} \geq 1 + \frac{4\sqrt{3}F}{a^2 + b^2 + c^2} \Leftrightarrow a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 4\sqrt{3}F \leq 18R^2$$

Nakajima(1925): In $\triangle ABC$ the following relationship holds:

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \leq 8R^2 + \frac{4}{3\sqrt{3}}F$$

Proof:

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 + b^2 + c^2 &= (a + b + c)^2 - 2(ab + bc + ca) = \\ &= 4s^2 - 2(s^2 + r^2 + 4Rr) = 2s^2 - 2r^2 - 8Rr \stackrel{\text{GERRETSEN}}{\leq} \\ &\leq 2(4R^2 + 4Rr + 3r^2) - 2r^2 - 8Rr = 8R^2 + 4r^2 = 8R^2 + 4r \cdot r \leq \\ &\stackrel{\text{MITRINOVIC}}{\leq} 8R^2 + 4r \cdot \frac{s}{3\sqrt{3}} = 8R^2 + \frac{4}{3\sqrt{3}}F \end{aligned}$$

Back to the problem:

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 4\sqrt{3}F \stackrel{\text{Nakajima}}{\leq} 8R^2 + \frac{4}{3\sqrt{3}}F + 4\sqrt{3}F$$

Remains to prove:

$$\begin{aligned} 8R^2 + \frac{4}{3\sqrt{3}}F + 4\sqrt{3}F \leq 18R^2 &\Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{4}{3\sqrt{3}} + 4\sqrt{3}\right)F \leq 10R^2 \\ \frac{40F}{3\sqrt{3}} \leq 10R^2 &\Leftrightarrow 4F \leq 3\sqrt{3}R^2 \text{ (to prove)} \\ 4F = 4rs &\stackrel{\text{EULER}}{\leq} 2Rs \stackrel{\text{MITRINOVIC}}{\leq} 2R \cdot \frac{3\sqrt{3}R}{2} = 3\sqrt{3}R^2 \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds for $a = b = c$.