

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

J.2350 If $x, y, z > 0$, then in $\triangle ABC$ holds:

$$\frac{a^3 \cdot x^2}{h_a} + \frac{b^3 \cdot y^2}{h_b} + \frac{c^3 \cdot z^2}{h_c} \geq \frac{8}{3}(xy + yz + zx) \cdot F$$

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$$\text{We have } ah_a = bh_b = ch_c = 2F.$$

$$\text{Applying the known inequality } 3(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) \geq (x + y + z)^2$$

$$\text{and Oppenheim inequality } a^2x + b^2y + c^2z \geq 4F \sqrt{xy + yz + zx},$$

it follows that:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a^3 \cdot x^2}{h_a} + \frac{b^3 \cdot y^2}{h_b} + \frac{c^3 \cdot z^2}{h_c} &= \frac{a^4 \cdot x^2}{2F} + \frac{b^4 \cdot y^2}{2F} + \frac{c^4 \cdot z^2}{2F} \geq \frac{(a^2x + b^2y + c^2z)^2}{6F} \\ &\geq \frac{16F^2(xy + yz + zx)}{6F} = \frac{8}{3}(xy + yz + zx) \cdot F \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds if and only if $\triangle ABC$ is equilateral and $x = y = z$.