

# ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

**S.2359** If  $x, y, z > 0$  then in  $\Delta ABC$  holds:

$$(x + y)ab + (y + z)bc + (z + x)ca \geq 8\sqrt{xy + yz + zx} \cdot F$$

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First, we will prove that

$$27(x + y)^2(y + z)^2(z + x)^2 \geq 64(xy + yz + zx)^3 \quad (1)$$

$$\text{First we prove that } 9(x + y)(y + z)(z + x) \geq 8(x + y + z)(xy + yz + zx) \quad (2)$$

which is equivalent with:

$$x(z - y)^2 + y(x - z)^2 + z(y - x)^2 \geq 0$$

$$\text{and } (x + y + z)^2 \geq 3(xy + yz + zx) \quad (3)$$

we obtain by squaring (2):

$$81(x + y)^2(y + z)^2(z + x)^2 \geq 64(x + y + z)^2(xy + yz + zx)^2 \stackrel{(3)}{\geq} 192(xy + yz + zx)^3,$$

hence the inequality (1) is true.

Using (1), *AM - GM* and Carlitz' inequality  $(abc)^{2/3} \geq \frac{4}{3}\sqrt{3}F$ , we obtain:

$$\begin{aligned} & (x + y)ab + (y + z)bc + (z + x)ca \stackrel{AM-GM}{\geq} \\ & \geq 3 \left( (x + y)(y + z)(z + x)(abc)^2 \right)^{1/3} \stackrel{CARLITZ}{\geq} \geq 8\sqrt{xy + yz + zx} \cdot F. \end{aligned}$$

Equality holds if and only if  $x = y = z$  and  $\Delta ABC$  is equilateral.