

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

Find a closed form:

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{(z^2 + 1)z^{106} \ln(z)}{(z^{100} + 1)^2 (z^4 + \frac{2}{5}z^2 + 1)^4} dz$$

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Solution by Pham Duc Nam-Vietnam

$$I = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{(z^2 + 1)z^{106} \ln(z)}{(z^{100} + 1)^2 (z^4 + \frac{2}{5}z^2 + 1)^4} dz = 625 \int_0^{\infty} \frac{(z^2 + 1)z^{106} \ln(z)}{(z^{100} + 1)^2 (5z^4 + 2z^2 + 5)^4} dz =$$

$$625 \left(\int_0^1 \frac{(z^2 + 1)z^{106} \ln(z)}{(z^{100} + 1)^2 (5z^4 + 2z^2 + 5)^4} dz + \int_1^{\infty} \frac{(z^2 + 1)z^{106} \ln(z)}{(z^{100} + 1)^2 (5z^4 + 2z^2 + 5)^4} dz \right)$$

Change the variable $z = \frac{1}{t}$ for the latter integral yields:

$$I = 625 \int_0^1 \frac{(z^2 + 1)z^{106} \ln(z)}{(z^{100} + 1)^2 (5z^4 + 2z^2 + 5)^4} dz +$$

$$625 \int_1^{\infty} \frac{\left(\left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^2 + 1\right) \left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^{106} \ln\left(\frac{1}{t}\right)}{t^2 \left(\left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^{100} + 1\right)^2 \left(5\left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^4 + 2\left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^2 + 5\right)^4} dt$$

$$I = 625 \left(\int_0^1 \frac{(z^2 + 1)z^{106} \ln(z)}{(z^{100} + 1)^2 (5z^4 + 2z^2 + 5)^4} dz - \int_0^1 \frac{(t^2 + 1)t^{106} \ln(t)}{(t^{100} + 1)^2 (5t^4 + 2t^2 + 5)^4} dt \right) = 0$$